

## PhotArk/Tuscany Integration

**Avdhesh Yadav**  
[avd@apache.org](mailto:avd@apache.org)

**Luciano Iresende**  
[iresende@apache.org](mailto:iresende@apache.org)



## Who Am I

- Committer Since Feb 2010.



## Agenda

- Tuscany Overview
- PhotArk Introduction
- Integration with Tuscany
- PhotArk Components
- Demo
- Getting Involved



## Tuscany Overview

- SCA is set of specifications defined by OASIS.
- Tuscany implements the SCA specifications.
- Tuscany Simplifies the building of SOA applications and implements SCA standards.
- Decouples the infrastructure from the business logic.
- Declarative approach speeds up the development.
- Simple XML constructs used to assemble the Services together.
- Assembly Model is the base of the Apache Tuscany.





## Tuscany Overview

- Reusable business functions can be easily developed and tested.
- The Reusable components can be easily assembled together to build application.
- Tuscany provides higher level of abstraction to the services.
- Components can be implemented in different programming languages and connected together using Apache Tuscany.



## Challenges

- Integration with web 2.0 technologies.
- Reusability.
- Business logic mixed with infrastructure.
- Multiple deployment scenarios.
  - Tomcat.
  - Google Apps Engine.



## PhotArk Introduction

- Apache PhotArk is a open source photo gallery application including a content repository for the images, a display piece, an access control layer, and upload capabilities
- PhotArk application is designed as a Web 2.0 application that can deployed to a Servlet Engine such as Apache Tomcat or Cloud Environment such as Google App Engine.
- Albums can be hosted locally but we also support subscription to remote albums(e.g Picasa, Flickr etc).



## PhotArk Introduction

- The PhotArk components are defined using the SCA programming model and Apache Tuscan is used as the SCA Runtime
- Apache JackRabbit used for the storing of contents.



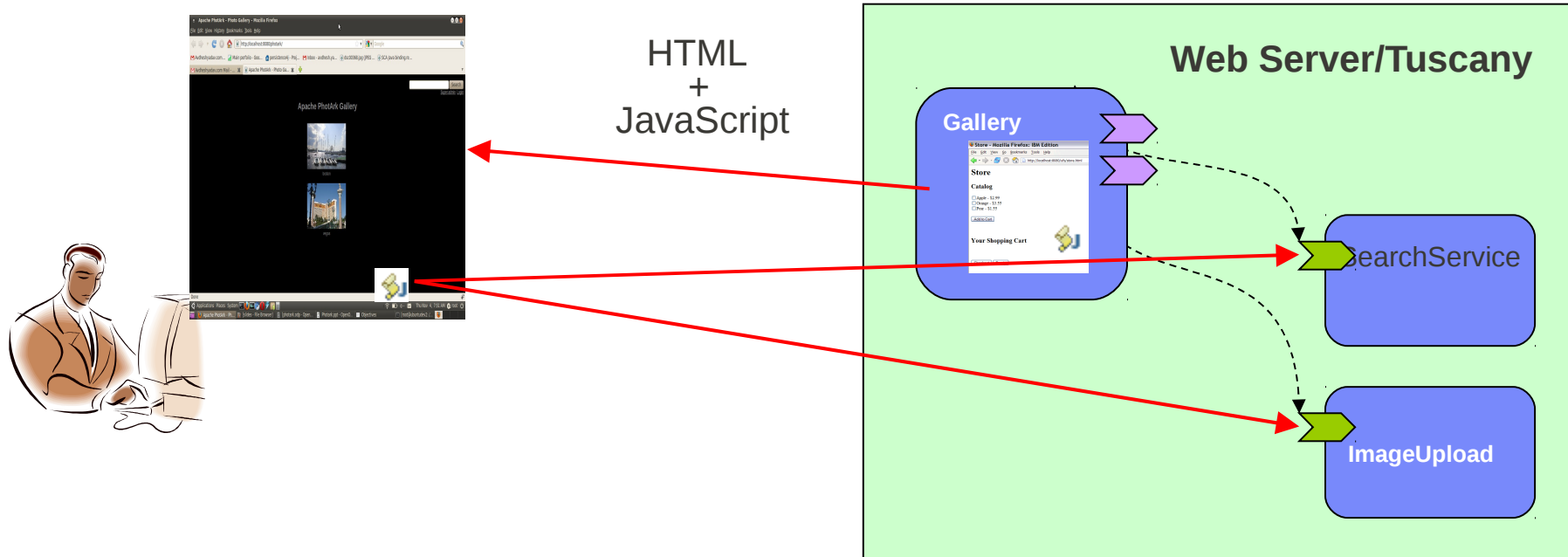


## PhotArk Introduction

- PhotArk has Access layer for protecting the albums.
- Open Id support for user authentication.
- Lucene integration for searching and tagging.

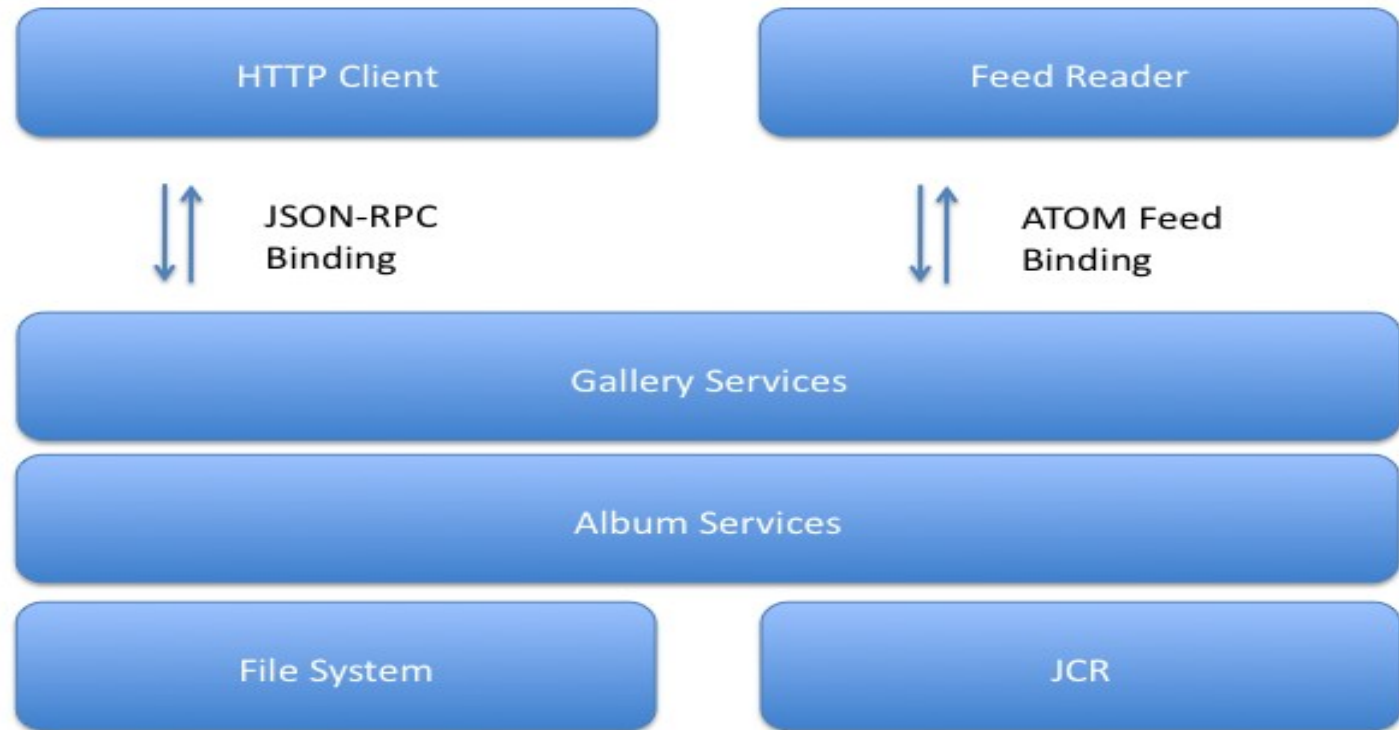


# Web 2.0 & Tuscany



- Simplifies consumption of SCA Business Services
  - SCA References, Dependency Injection, etc
  - JavaScript Framework like Dojo can easily consume Services.
- Developer concentrate in business logic
- Protocols becomes a choice

## Architecture



## Tuscany Integration

- Tuscany Helped in creating PhotArk functions as reusable SCA components
- Dependencies on other components injected through references.
- Bindings helped in decoupling the protocols from the business functions.
- PhotArk components exposes services using bindings(e.g JSON-RPC,REST).





# ApacheCon

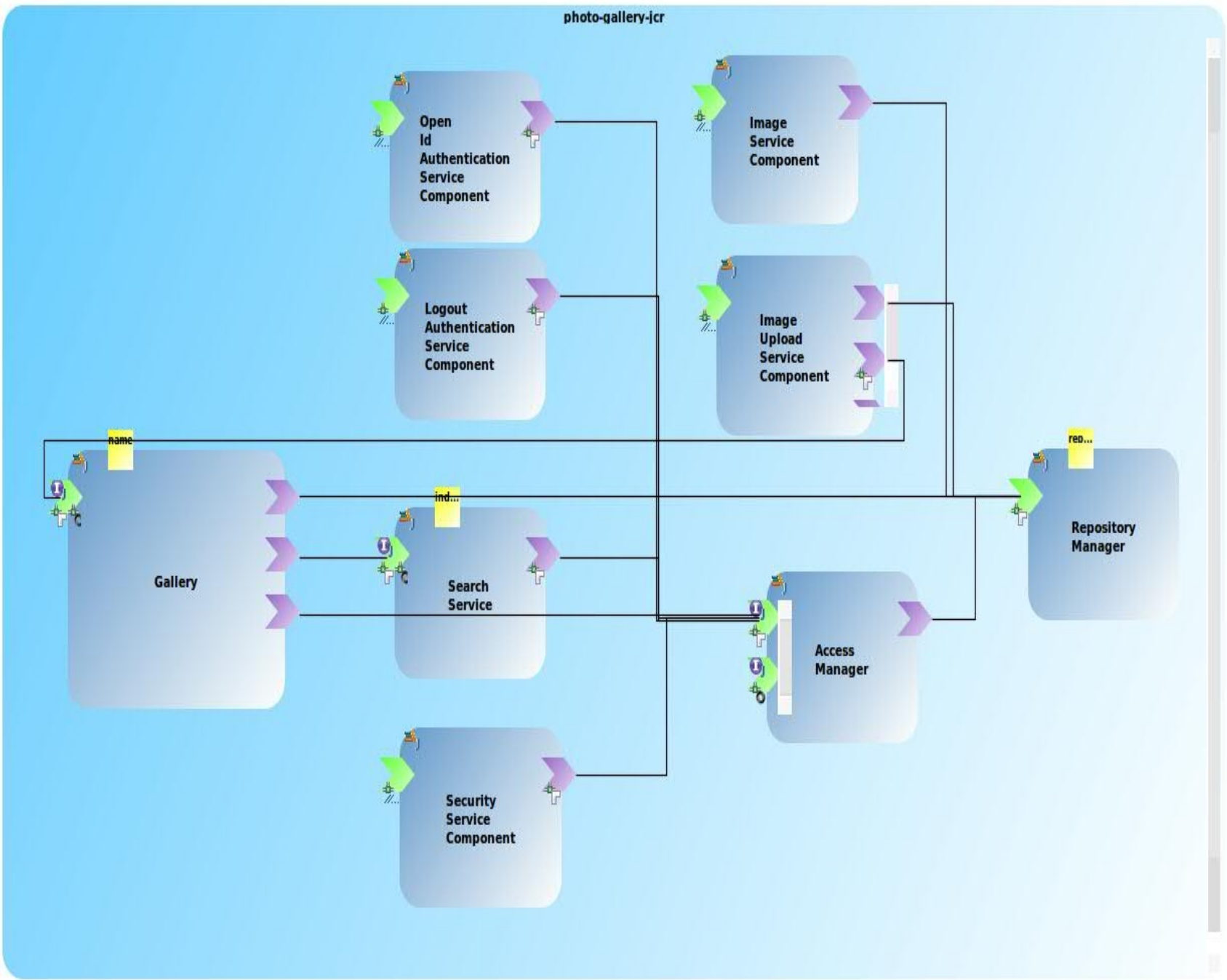
## PhotArk Composite



Leading the Wave  
of Open Source

```
<!-- Facade component for Gallery -->
<component name="Gallery">
  <implementation.java class="org.apache.photark.jcr.services.JCRGaller
  <property name="name">gallery</property>
  <service name="Gallery">
    <interface.java interface="org.apache.photark.services.gallery.Gal
    <binding.sca name="local"/>
    <tuscany:binding.jsonrpc uri="/GalleryService"/>
  </service>
  <reference name="repositoryManager" target="RepositoryManager"/>
  <reference name="listeners" target="SearchService"/>
  <reference name="accessmanager" target="AccessManager"/>
</component>
<!-- Component responsible for providing REST access to images -->
<component name="ImageServiceComponent">
  <implementation.java class="org.apache.photark.jcr.services.JCRImage
  <service name="ImageCollection">
    <tuscany:binding.http uri="/gallery"/>
  </service>
  <reference name="repositoryManager" target="RepositoryManager"/>
</component>
<!-- Component responsible for providing upload support for gallery/album -->
<component name="ImageUploadServiceComponent">
  <implementation.java class="org.apache.photark.jcr.services.JCRImage
  <service name="Servlet">
    <tuscany:binding.http uri="/admin/upload"/>
  </service>
  <reference name="repositoryManager" target="RepositoryManager"/>
  <reference name="gallery" target="Gallery">
    <binding.sca name="local"/>
  </reference>
  <reference name="accessmanager" target="AccessManager"/>
</component>
<!-- Component responsible for providing JCR Management Support -->
<component name="RepositoryManager">
  <implementation.java class="org.apache.photark.jcr.JCRRepositoryMan
  <property name="repositoryHome">photark</property>
</component>
```

# ApacheCon



Leading the Wave  
of Open Source



## Bindings

- Tuscany support JSON-RPC binding which enables remote web applications to easily make RPC calls to the server-side PhotArk services.

```
<tuscany:binding.jsonrpc uri="/GalleryService"/>
```

- PhotArk exploits Dojo native support for JSON-RPC services.

```
var gallery = new dojo.rpc.JsonService( /GalleryService?smd );
```





```
<component name="Gallery">  
  <implementation.java class="org.apache.photark.jcr.services.JCRGalleryImpl"/>  
  <property name="name">gallery</property>  
  <service name="Gallery">  
    <interface.java interface="org.apache.photark.services.gallery.Gallery"/>  
    <binding.sca name="local"/>  
    <tuscany.binding.jsonrpc uri="/GalleryService"/>  
  </service>  
  <reference name="repositoryManager" target="RepositoryManager"/>  
  <reference name="listeners" target="SearchService"/>  
  <reference name="accessmanager" target="AccessManager"/>  
</component>
```



# Bindings

- Tuscany out of box support REST. PhotArk implements Collection Interface that matches the actions of HTTP protocol.

```
<!-- Component responsible for providing REST access to images -->
<component name="ImageServiceComponent">
  <implementation.java class="org.apache.photark.jcr.services.JCRImageCollectionImpl"/>
  <service name="ImageCollection">
    <tuscany:binding.http uri="/gallery"/>
  </service>
  <reference name="repositoryManager" target="RepositoryManager"/>
</component>
```



# Collection Interface Implementation

```
public InputStream get(String key) throws NotFoundException {
    String sub = StringUtils.substringAfter(key, "gallery/");
    String stringArray[] = StringUtils.split(sub, "/");
    String albumName = stringArray[0];
    InputStream inStream = null;
    Session session = repositoryManager.getSession();
    Node root = session.getRootNode();
    Node albumNode = root.getNode(albumName);
    String image = stringArray[1];
    Node picNode = albumNode.getNode(image);
    inStream = picNode.getProperty("imageContent").getStream();
    return inStream;
}
public void delete(String key) {};
public void put(String key, InputStream inputStream) {}
public String post(String key, InputStream inputStream) {return key }
```



# ApacheCon



Demo

Leading the Wave  
of Open Source



## What's Next

- Work on REST API.
- Add Subscription UI.
- Enhance the feature set when deployed on Google Apps Engine.



## Getting Involved

- Apache PhotArk

- <http://incubator.apache.org/photark>

Apache PhotArk Getting started

<http://incubator.apache.org/photark/photark-developer-guide.htm>

- Apache Photark Documentaton

- 

<http://incubator.apache.org/photark/photark-documentation.html>

- Apache Tuscany

- <http://tuscany.apache.org>



# ApacheCon

Thank You !



Leading the Wave  
of Open Source